

THE TEENAGE ATTITUDES & BEHAVIORS STUDY (TABS)

2007 SURVEY

The following TABS questionnaire has been adapted for presentation on this web page and is intended for reference purposes only. The actual TABS survey is administered using computer-aided telephone interviewing (CATI).

INTRODUCTION

[IF NECESSARY, ASK TO SPEAK WITH AN ADULT 18 YEARS OF AGE OR OLDER]

Hi, I'm _____ from Research International an opinion research firm. Today we are talking to parents about important issues related to adolescent health and wellness.

S1. Are you the parent or guardian of an 11-17 year old?

Yes	[SKIP TO S3]	1
No, not a HH with children or no 11-17 in HH	[THANK AND TERMINATE]	2
No, not parent or guardian of 11-17 I'm another person in the HH		3

S2b. May I speak to the parent or guardian of the 11 to 17 year old?

Yes	[ASK TO SPEAK PARENT/GUARDIAN, REINTRODUCE, ASK S1]	1
No	[PARENT/GUARDIAN NOT AVAILABLE-SCHEDULE CALL BACK]	2
No	[NO PARENT/GUARDIAN LIVING IN HH- TERMINATE]	2

We would like to get your opinion about important issues facing parents and teens today. The information you provide will be used to help develop programs to help prevent youth tobacco use. Your responses will be held strictly anonymous and confidential, and you may end the interview at any time. This call may be monitored or recorded for quality assurance purposes.

S3. As a parent, please tell me how concerned you are about your child(ren) encountering or engaging in the following activities. Please use a scale from 1 to 5, where 1 means you are not at all concerned and 5 means that you are very concerned.

[RANDOMIZE]	NOT AT ALL CONCERNED				VERY CONCERNED	[DO NOT READ]
Drinking alcohol	1	2	3	4	5	Ref/DK
Getting in a car with someone who has been drinking	1	2	3	4	5	Ref/DK
Smoking cigarettes	1	2	3	4	5	Ref/DK
Using smokeless tobacco such as chewing tobacco, dip, snuff, or spitless tobacco pouches	1	2	3	4	5	Ref/DK
Dealing with bullying and school violence	1	2	3	4	5	Ref/DK
Hanging out with "wrong" crowd	1	2	3	4	5	Ref/DK
Dealing with peer pressure	1	2	3	4	5	Ref/DK

S4. Next, I am going to read a list of statements that you may or may not agree with. For these statements, “tobacco use” refers to all tobacco products including cigarettes, cigars, smokeless tobacco and any other tobacco products. Again, use a scale from one to five, where “1” means you ‘DO NOT AGREE AT ALL’, and “5” means you, AGREE COMPLETELY’. You may use any number between one and five to indicate how much you agree or disagree.

Let’s start with/the next statement is [READ STATEMENT]?

[RANDOMIZE]	Do Not Agree At All				Agree Completely	[DO NOT READ]
I strongly disapprove of tobacco use	1	2	3	4	5	Ref/DK
I have left it up to my child to decide whether or not to use tobacco	1	2	3	4	5	Ref/DK
I feel comfortable talking to my child about the topic of not using tobacco	1	2	3	4	5	Ref/DK
I would be disappointed in my child if I found out that he/she used tobacco	1	2	3	4	5	Ref/DK
I would accept it if my child used tobacco though I may not approve of it	1	2	3	4	5	Ref/DK
There would be consequences if I found out that my child used tobacco	1	2	3	4	5	Ref/DK

S5. Now thinking specifically about cigarettes, how often do you talk with your child(ren) about not smoking cigarettes?

Would you say it comes up [READ LIST]?

At least once a week	1
Once a month	2
Once every 6 months	3
Once a year or less	4
Never	5
[DO NOT READ] Refused	8
[DO NOT READ] Don’t know	9

S6. How many 11-17 year olds are currently living in your household at least 50% of the time?

Number	_____
Refused [THANK & TERMINATE]	

Thanks, as a part of this survey we not only talk to parents, but also to teens. We’ve been collecting information from teens for over 7 years in order to get their opinions on a number of topics including school, friends, participation in activities, and attitudes and behaviors related to tobacco.

[IF S6=1, ASK S7.1]

S7.1 After I ask you a couple additional questions, may we have your permission to interview your child for this important study?

Permission granted	[SKIP TO S6]	1
Permission not granted	[ASK 2d]	2
Asked about sponsor		3
Asked about content		4
Permission pending		5

INTRODUCTION (CONTINUED) FOR ALL

[NOTE: IF INTERVIEW TAKES PLACE DURING DAYLIGHT SAVINGS TIME MESSAGE SHOULD READ "PACIFIC DAYLIGHT TIME. MESSAGE SHOULD READ "MOUNTAIN STANDARD TIME." FOR REMAINDER OF YEAR]

[IF PARENT OR GUARDIAN ASKS ABOUT SPONSOR (Q2c = 3) READ THE FOLLOWING]

To answer your questions, I'd like to have you speak with someone in our company who has more information than I do about the study including sponsor information and how the study results will be used. Although I'm unable to transfer you directly, we've set up a toll-free number especially for questions like these. You can call the toll free number any time between the hours of 9:00 a.m. and 9:00 p.m. Mountain Standard Time. The number is 1 (800) 510-6835.

[IF PARENT OR GUARDIAN ASKS ABOUT THE CONTENT OF THE INTERVIEW (Q2c = 4) READ THE FOLLOWING]

The study we are conducting is intended to aid in the prevention of youth tobacco use. We will be asking about 15-20 minutes worth of questions about their views on issues facing kids today, which include questions on tobacco usage. Your child's responses will be used in combination with responses from thousands of kids across the country. The results will be used to develop programs to discourage youth tobacco use." To provide more information about this research, the sponsor has set up a toll free number that you can call any time between the hours of 9:00 a.m. and 9:00 p.m. Mountain Standard Time. The number is 1 (800) 510-6835.

2d. So I can give my supervisor accurate feedback, can you please tell me why you will not give me permission to speak with your child.

[OPEN END. RECORD VERBATIM ANSWER]

[IF PARENT OR GUARDIAN DENIES PERMISSION BECAUSE THEY FEEL THAT THEY DON'T HAVE ENOUGH INFORMATION ABOUT THE STUDY, SAY]

If you would like to obtain more information about this study, I can direct you to someone who can better answer your questions. We've set up a toll-free number especially for questions like these. You can call any time between the hours of 9:00 a.m. and 9:00 p.m. Mountain Standard Time. The number is 1 (800) 510-6835.

[IF S6=1, ask S9.1]

S9.1. What is the age and gender of your 11-17 year old?

Age	_____
Male	1
Female	2

[IF S6>1 ASK S9.2]

S9.2. What is the age and gender of the 11-17 year old in your household who most recently celebrated a birthday?

Age	_____
Male	1
Female	2

3b. Before you go, and to be sure that we are talking to kids around the country, may I please have your zip code?

[ENTER ZIP CODE]	_____
[DO NOT READ] Refused	8
[DO NOT READ] Don't know	9

Before we continue, I'd like to tell you about the toll free number that you can call to find out more about this research. The number is 1 (800) 510-6835 and it is available any time between the hours of 9:00 a.m. and 9:00 p.m. Mountain Standard Time.

S11. Can we talk to your _____ year old (son/daughter) now?

Yes	1
No [ARRANGE A CALLBACK]	2
Permission Pending	3

[REINTRODUCE YOURSELF TO TEEN]

Hello, my name is _____ of RESEARCH INTERNATIONAL an opinion research firm. Today, we are doing a survey with young people like you and would like to include your opinions. Your responses will be kept strictly confidential and the information you provide will not be associated with you by name. This call may be monitored or recorded for quality control purposes, and you can end the interview at any time.

S12. Can we ask you some additional questions?

Yes	1
No [THANK AND TERMINATE]	2

Just to check, I understand that you are a [BOY/GIRL] [INSERT AGE] years of age. Is that correct?

Yes	1
No [ASK TO SPEAK TO THE 11-17 YEAR OLD AND REINTRODUCE]	2

5. To make sure we are talking to a mix of people, are you White, African American, Hispanic, Native American, Asian or Pacific Islander, or another race?

White	1	0
African American	2	
Hispanic	3	
Native American	4	
Asian or Pacific Islander	5	
Another race [SPECIFY]	6	
[DO NOT READ] Refused	8	

6. First, I would like to ask you about the kinds of things you do and how often you do them. To answer, use a scale from one to five where “1” means “YOU NEVER DO IT” and “5” means “YOU DO IT A LOT.” You may use any number between 1 and 5 to indicate your answer.

How often do you [READ STATEMENT]?

[RANDOMIZE]	Never Do It				Do It A Lot	[DO NOT READ]	
						RF	DK
Ride around in a car for fun	1	2	3	4	5	8	9
Exercise	1	2	3	4	5	8	9
Hang out with friends	1	2	3	4	5	8	9
Participate in non-athletic school & community clubs or programs	1	2	3	4	5	8	9
Go to parties	1	2	3	4	5	8	9
Do volunteer work	1	2	3	4	5	8	9
Participate in organized sports	1	2	3	4	5	8	9
Work at a part-time job	1	2	3	4	5	8	9
Participate in religious youth groups or attend church or other religious services	1	2	3	4	5	8	9
Talk on the phone	1	2	3	4	5	8	9
Use the Internet for chatting or instant messaging	1	2	3	4	5	8	9
Watch TV	1	2	3	4	5	8	9
Read for fun	1	2	3	4	5	8	9
Do homework	1	2	3	4	5	8	9
Spend time at home, without adult supervision	1	2	3	4	5	8	9
Play video games	1	2	3	4	5	8	9

7. Next, I would like to read some statements that you may or may not agree with. For each statement I read, please answer using a scale from one to five, where “1” means you “do not agree at all” and “5” means you “agree completely.” You may use any number between one and five to indicate your answer.

How much do you agree with [READ STATEMENT]?

						[DO NOT READ]	
[RANDOMIZE]	Do Not Agree At All				Agree Completely	RF	DK
Attitudes Towards Self (Self-esteem and fitting in)							
Looking attractive to others is important to me	1	2	3	4	5	8	9
It's important to me to fit in to the group I'm with	1	2	3	4	5	8	9
I feel stressed a lot	1	2	3	4	5	8	9
I resist peer pressure	1	2	3	4	5	8	9
I have a positive attitude about myself	1	2	3	4	5	8	9
Overall, I like myself	1	2	3	4	5	8	9
I feel like everything I do is wrong	1	2	3	4	5	8	9
People my age tend to look to me for advice or leadership	1	2	3	4	5	8	9
Parental Attitudes & Relationships							
My parents do not understand me	1	2	3	4	5	8	9
I have a lot of household chores	1	2	3	4	5	8	9
My parents let me stay out as late as I want	1	2	3	4	5	8	9
My parents have a lot of rules about how I spend my free time	1	2	3	4	5	8	9
My parents take an interest in my activities and school work	1	2	3	4	5	8	9
I look up to my parents	1	2	3	4	5	8	9
My parents always know where I am and who I am with	1	2	3	4	5	8	9
My parents expect a lot from me	1	2	3	4	5	8	9
I get along well with my parents	1	2	3	4	5	8	9
My parents know all of my friends	1	2	3	4	5	8	9
My parents are always available for me	1	2	3	4	5	8	9

8. Now I would like to ask you a few questions about cigarette smoking. First, have you ever tried smoking cigarettes, even one or two puffs?

Yes		1
No	[SKIP TO Q25]	2
[DO NOT READ] Refused	[SKIP TO Q25]	8
[DO NOT READ] Don't know	[SKIP TO Q25]	9

9. During the past 30 days, on how many days did you smoke cigarettes? [READ LIST]

Zero days	[SKIP TO Q11]	0
1 - 2 days		1
3 - 5 days		2
6 - 9 days		3
10 - 19 days		4
20 - 29 days		5
All 30 days		6
[DO NOT READ] Refused	[SKIP TO Q11]	8
[DO NOT READ] Don't know	[SKIP TO Q11]	9

10. For this question please tell me the letter of your answer. During the past 30 days, on the days you smoked cigarettes, on average how many cigarettes did you smoke per day?

Would you say [READ LIST INCLUDING PRECEDING LETTERS]?

A. Less than one cigarette		1
B. One to five cigarettes		2
C. About half a pack		3
D. One pack or more		4
[DO NOT READ] Refused		8
[DO NOT READ] Don't know		9

[ASK Q.11 IF Q.8 = 1]

11. How old were you when you first tried smoking cigarettes?

[PROGRAMMING: ISOLATE APPROPRIATE AGES BASED ON Q3a]

Less than 8 years old	01
8	10
9	11
10	12
11	03
12	04
13	05
14	06
15	07
16	08
17	09
[DO NOT READ] Refused	98
[DO NOT READ] Don't know	99

[ASK Q.12 IF Q.8 = 1 AND Q.9 = 0 OR 8 OR 9]

12. For this question please tell me the letter of your answer. You mentioned that you have smoked cigarettes at least once in the past. Have you ever smoked cigarettes [READ LIST WITH PRECEDING LETTERS]?

A. At least once every day for 30 days	1
B. At least 20 out of 30 days	2
C. More than once, but less than 20 out of 30 days	3
D. I only tried smoking once	4
[DO NOT READ] Refused	8
[DO NOT READ] Don't know	9

(Data Only, Not Asked)

- 1.) [CURRENT (PAST 30 DAY) SMOKERS: Q9=PUNCH 1-6 – CONTINUE TO Q13]
- 2.) [NON-SMOKERS: Q8=PUNCH 2, 8 OR 9, OR Q8=PUNCH 1 AND Q9=PUNCH 0, 8 OR 9 – SKIP TO Q25]
- 3.) [FORMER SMOKERS: NON-SMOKER AND Q12=PUNCH 1, 2 OR 3 – SKIP TO Q25]

[ASK Q13 FOR CURRENT SMOKERS ONLY]

13. For the next questions please answer yes or no. You told me that you smoked cigarettes in the past 30 days. How did you get these cigarettes?

[READ EACH STATEMENT AND GET YES/NO RESPONSE BEFORE READING THE NEXT STATEMENT)

	Yes	No	[DO NOT READ]	
			RF	DK
Did you buy some for yourself	1	2	8	9
Did you borrow or "bum" some from someone	1	2	8	9
Did you take some from someone without them knowing	1	2	8	9
Did someone else buy some for you	1	2	8	9
Did you get some another way [SPECIFY AND CARRY TO Q18]	1	2	8	9

[ASK Q14 IF "BORROW OR BUM" = YES IN Q13]

14. You say that in the past 30 days you got some cigarettes by borrowing or "bumming" them from someone. During this time did you borrow or 'bum' cigarettes from...?

[READ EACH STATEMENT AND GET YES/NO RESPONSE BEFORE READING THE NEXT STATEMENT)

	Yes	No	[DO NOT READ]	
			RF	DK
A friend or classmate	1	2	8	9
Your mother/stepmother	1	2	8	9
Your father/stepfather	1	2	8	9
A brother or sister	1	2	8	9
Another family member	1	2	8	9
A stranger	1	2	8	9

[ASK Q15 IF "TAKE SOME FROM SOMEONE WITHOUT THEM KNOWING" = YES IN Q13]

15. You say that in the past 30 days you got some cigarettes by taking them from someone without them knowing. Who did you take cigarettes from in the past 30 days? Did you take some from...?
 [READ EACH STATEMENT AND GET YES/NO RESPONSE BEFORE READING THE NEXT STATEMENT]

	Yes	No	[DO NOT READ]	
			RF	DK
A friend or classmate	1	2	8	9
Your mother/stepmother	1	2	8	9
Your father/stepfather	1	2	8	9
A brother or sister	1	2	8	9
Another family member	1	2	8	9
A stranger	1	2	8	9

[ASK Q16 IF "SOMEONE ELSE BUY SOME FOR YOU" = YES IN Q13]

16. You mentioned that in the past 30 days you got cigarettes by having someone else purchase them for you. During this time did.... buy some for you?
 [READ EACH STATEMENT AND GET YES/NO RESPONSE BEFORE READING THE NEXT STATEMENT]

	Yes	No	[DO NOT READ]	
			RF	DK
A friend or classmate	1	2	8	9
Your mother/stepmother	1	2	8	9
Your father/stepfather	1	2	8	9
A brother or sister	1	2	8	9
Another family member	1	2	8	9
A stranger	1	2	8	9

[ASK Q17 FOR EACH FRIEND/CLASSMATE, BROTHER/SISTER, ANOTHER FAMILY MEMBER, OR STRANGER = YES IN Q16]

17. When this [INSERT] bought you cigarettes in the past 30 days, was he/she of legal age to purchase cigarettes?

			[DO NOT READ]	
	Yes	No	RF	DK
Friend or classmate	1	2	8	9
Brother or sister	1	2	8	9
Another family member	1	2	8	9
Stranger	1	2	8	9

[ASK Q18 FOR "YES" RESPONSES IN Q13. IF YES TO ONLY ONE RESPONSE IN Q13, SKIP TO Q19]

18. For this question please tell me the letter of your answer. Of the ways you mentioned getting cigarettes in the past 30 days, how did you usually get them?
 Did you usually [READ LIST INCLUDING PRECEDING LETTERS. RECORD ONE RESPONSE ONLY]?
 [AUTO FILL IF ONLY ONE RESPONSE IN Q.13 OR DK/REFUSED/NO TO ALL IN Q13]

A. Buy them for yourself	1
B. Borrow or "bum" them from someone	2
C. Take them from someone without them knowing	3
D. Have someone else buy them for you	4
E. [INSERT Q13 OTHER SPECIFY RESPONSE]	5

[ASK Q19 IF "BUY SOME FOR YOURSELF" = YES AT Q13. IF "BUY SOME FOR YOURSELF" = NO AT Q13, SKIP TO Q25]

19. You mentioned that you bought cigarettes on your own within the past 30 days. During this time, did you buy any cigarettes...
 [READ EACH STATEMENT, GET YES/NO RESPONSE BEFORE READING NEXT STATEMENT)]

			[DO NOT READ]	
	Yes	No	RF	DK
From vending machines	1	2	8	9
Through the Internet	1	2	8	9
In a store	1	2	8	9

[ASK Q20 IF "IN A STORE" = YES IN Q19. IF NO, DON'T KNOW/REFUSED TO "IN A STORE" IN Q19, SKIP TO Q25]

20. You mentioned that you bought cigarettes in stores during the past 30 days. During that time, did you buy any cigarettes from a ...
[READ STATEMENT. GET YES/NO RESPONSE BEFORE READING NEXT STATEMENT]

[RANDOMIZE]	[DO NOT READ]			
	Yes	No	RF	DK
Convenience store or gas station	1	2	8	9
Drug store	1	2	8	9
Liquor store	1	2	8	9
Tobacco store	1	2	8	9
Supermarket or grocery store	1	2	8	9
Discount store, like K-Mart or Wal-Mart	1	2	8	9
Newsstand	1	2	8	9
[ALWAYS LIST LAST] Another type of store I haven't mentioned	1	2	8	9

21. Do you usually go to the same store to buy your cigarettes?

Yes	1
No [SKIP TO Q24]	2
[DO NOT READ] Refused [SKIP TO Q24]	8
[DO NOT READ] Don't Know [SKIP TO Q24]	9

22. Do you go to this store because you think or know that the clerk will sell you cigarettes?

Yes	1
No [SKIP TO Q24]	2
[DO NOT READ] Refused [SKIP TO Q24]	8
[DO NOT READ] Don't Know [SKIP TO Q24]	9

23. Would you say that this clerk is someone who knows you personally or would recognize you?

Yes	1
No	2
[DO NOT READ] Refused	8
[DO NOT READ] Don't Know	9

24. When you bought cigarettes in stores during the past 30 days, how often were you asked to show proof of age?
[READ ENTIRE LIST BEFORE ACCEPTING ANSWER]

Always	1
Usually	2
About half of the time	3
Rarely	4
Never	5
[DO NOT READ] Refused	8
[DO NOT READ] Don't Know	9

25. In your opinion, how easy is it for people your age to get cigarettes? To answer, use a scale from one to five, where "1" means VERY EASY and "5" means VERY DIFFICULT. You can use any number from 1 to 5 to indicate your answer.

					[DO NOT READ]	
Very Easy				Very Difficult	Ref	DK
1	2	3	4	5	8	9

[ASK Q 26 FOR CURRENT SMOKERS. IF NON SMOKER SKIP TO Q29]

26. Do your parents know that you smoke cigarettes? Please answer yes or no.

Yes	1
No	2
[DO NOT READ] Refused	8
[DO NOT READ] Don't Know	9

27. Do you consider yourself a smoker? Please answer yes or no.

Yes	1
No	2
[DO NOT READ] Refused	8
[DO NOT READ] Don't Know	9

[ASK Q28 FOR CURRENT SMOKERS]

28. Using a 5-point scale, please tell me how well each of the following statements describe why you CURRENTLY SMOKE cigarettes. Remember a “1” means that you “DO NOT AGREE AT ALL” and “5” means that you “AGREE COMPLETELY.” You may use any number between one and five to indicate how much you agree or disagree.

Let’s start with/How about “I smoke [READ STATEMENT]?”

[RANDOMIZE]	Do Not Agree At All	2	3	4	Agree Completely	[DO NOT READ]	
						RF	DK
Because I like it	1	2	3	4	5	8	9
Because my friends smoke	1	2	3	4	5	8	9
Because I see advertising for cigarettes in stores	1	2	3	4	5	8	9
Because my brothers or sisters smoke	1	2	3	4	5	8	9
Because my parents smoke	1	2	3	4	5	8	9
Because it helps me relax	1	2	3	4	5	8	9
Because it keeps me from eating	1	2	3	4	5	8	9
Because I like the way it makes me look	1	2	3	4	5	8	9
Because it’s a way for me to do something I shouldn’t do	1	2	3	4	5	8	9
Because it makes me feel more comfortable in social situations	1	2	3	4	5	8	9
Because I see advertising for cigarettes in magazines	1	2	3	4	5	8	9
Because I’m bored	1	2	3	4	5	8	9
Because it helps me fit in	1	2	3	4	5	8	9
Out of habit	1	2	3	4	5	8	9
Because I’m hooked	1	2	3	4	5	8	9
Because I see celebrities and other people smoking on TV or in movies	1	2	3	4	5	8	9

[ASK Q29 FOR NON-SMOKERS ONLY. IF CURRENT SMOKER, SKIP TO Q30]

29. Now I'd like to ask you about why you don't smoke or haven't recently smoked cigarettes. For each statement I read, please answer how well it describes your reasons for not smoking cigarettes. To answer, please use a scale from 1 to 5, where "1" means that "IT IS NOT A REASON AT ALL" and "5" means that "IT IS A VERY STRONG REASON". You may use any number between one and five to indicate how strong a reason it is. Let's start with/How about "I don't smoke [READ STATEMENT]?"

						[DO NOT READ]	
[RANDOMIZE]	Not A Reason At All				A Very Strong Reason	RF	DK
Because my friends, including my boyfriend or girlfriend, don't like it	1	2	3	4	5	8	9
Because it's expensive	1	2	3	4	5	8	9
Because it's not good for me	1	2	3	4	5	8	9
Because it's illegal	1	2	3	4	5	8	9
Because my parents don't approve	1	2	3	4	5	8	9
Because I don't like it	1	2	3	4	5	8	9
Because my friends don't smoke	1	2	3	4	5	8	9
Because cigarettes are hard to get	1	2	3	4	5	8	9
Because I don't like the smell of smoke	1	2	3	4	5	8	9
Because I don't like the way it makes me look	1	2	3	4	5	8	9
Because my parents have encouraged me not to smoke	1	2	3	4	5	8	9

30. Now I'd like to ask you a few questions about your experience with other tobacco products besides cigarettes.

Please answer yes or no to the following questions. Have you ever tried [INSERT STATEMENT]?

			[DO NOT READ]	
	Yes	No	RF	DK
Cigars, cigarillos, or little cigars, even one or two puffs	1	2	8	9
Bidis, even one or two puffs.	1	2	8	9
Kreteks or Clove cigarettes, even one or two puffs.	1	2	8	9
Smokeless tobacco, such as chewing tobacco, snuff, dip or spitless tobacco pouches	1	2	8	9
Pipe tobacco, even one or two puffs	1	2	8	9

[IF CURRENT SMOKER AND NO/DK/REF TO ALL IN Q30, SKIP TO Q42]

[IF NON-SMOKER AND NO/DK/REF TO ALL IN Q30, SKIP TO Q46]

[ASK Q31 FOR EACH "YES" RESPONSE AT Q30]

31. You mentioned that you have tried [INSERT]. Have you used [INSERT] on at least one of the past 30 days?

			[DO NOT READ]	
	Yes	No	RF	DK
Cigars, cigarillos, or little cigars	1	2	8	9
Bidis	1	2	8	9
Kreteks or Clove cigarettes	1	2	8	9
Smokeless tobacco	1	2	8	9
Pipe tobacco	1	2	8	9

[ASK Q32 IF YES TO "CIGARS" IN Q31. IF NO/DK/REF TO "CIGARS" IN Q30 AND Q31, SKIP TO Q36]
 [IF "CIGARS" YES IN Q30 AND NO IN Q31 SKIP TO Q35]

32. For the next series of questions, I would like to ask you about cigars, including cigarillos and little cigars.

You mentioned that you have smoked cigars on at least one of the past 30 days. During that time, on how many days did you smoke cigars? [READ LIST]

1-2 days	1
3-5 days	2
6-9 days	3
10-19 days	4
20-29 days	5
All 30 days	6
[DO NOT READ] Refused	8
[DO NOT READ] Don't Know	9

33. For this question please tell me the letter of your answer. During the past 30 days, on the days you smoked cigars, on average how many cigars did you smoke?

Would you say [READ LIST INCLUDING PRECEDING LETTERS]?

A. One	1
B. More than one	2
[DO NOT READ] Refused	8
[DO NOT READ] Don't Know	9

34. Do your parents know that you smoke cigars? Please answer yes or no.

Yes	1
No	2
[DO NOT READ] Refused	8
[DO NOT READ] Don't Know	9

[ASK Q.35 IF CIGARS IN Q.30 = YES]

35. How old were you when you first tried cigars?

[PROGRAMMING: ISOLATE APPROPRIATE AGES BASED ON Q3a]

Less than 8 years old	01
8	10
9	11
10	12
11	03
12	04
13	05
14	06
15	07
16	08
17	09
[DO NOT READ] Refused	98
[DO NOT READ] Don't Know	99

[ASK Q36 IF YES TO "SMOKELESS TOBACCO" IN Q31. IF NO/DK/REF TO "SMOKELESS TOBACCO", SKIP TO Q41. IF "SMOKELESS TOBACCO" YES Q30 AND NO Q31 SKIP TO Q40]

36. For the next series of questions, I would like to ask you about smokeless tobacco, which includes chewing tobacco, snuff, dip and spitless tobacco pouches.

You mentioned that you have used smokeless tobacco on at least one of the past 30 days. During that time, on how many days did you use smokeless tobacco? [READ LIST]

1-2 days	1
3-5 days	2
6-9 days	3
10-19 days	4
20-29 days	5
All 30 days	6
[DO NOT READ] Refused	8
[DO NOT READ] Don't Know	9

37. For this question please tell me the letter of your answer. During the past 30 days, on the days you used smokeless tobacco; on average how many times did you use it?

Would you say [READ LIST INCLUDING PRECEDING LETTERS]?

:

A. Once	1
B. 2 to 3 times	2
C. 4 to 5 times	3
D. More than 5 times	4
[DO NOT READ] Refused	8
[DO NOT READ] Don't Know	9

38. Again, please tell me the letter of your answer. During the past 30 days, what type of smokeless tobacco did you usually use?

[READ LIST INCLUDING PRECEDING LETTERS. RECORD ONE RESPONSE ONLY]

A. Chewing tobacco	1
B. Snuff or dip	2
C. Spitless tobacco pouches	3
D. Another type	4
[DO NOT READ] Refused	8
[DO NOT READ] Don't Know	9

39. Do your parents know that you use smokeless tobacco? Please answer yes or no.

Yes	1
No	2
[DO NOT READ] Refused	8
[DO NOT READ] Don't Know	9

[ASK Q.40 IF SMOKELESS TOBACCO IN Q.30 = YES]

40. How old were you when you first tried smokeless tobacco?

[PROGRAMMING: ISOLATE APPROPRIATE AGES BASED ON Q3a]

Less than 8 years old	01
8	10
9	11
10	12
11	03
12	04
13	05
14	06
15	07
16	08
17	09
[DO NOT READ] Refused	98
[DO NOT READ] Don't Know	99

[ASK Q41 IF RESPONSES TO Q11 (CIGARETTES), Q35 (CIGARS) AND/OR Q40 (SMOKELESS TOBACCO) ARE THE SAME AGE. OTHERWISE SKIP TO Q42.]

41. You mentioned that you tried [CIGARETTES] and [CIGARS] (and [SMOKELESS TOBACCO]) for the first time when you were [INSERT AGE] years old. Please tell me the letter of your answer to this next question.

Which tobacco product did you try first? Did you try [READ LIST]?

[PROGRAM WILL FILL IN PRODUCTS AND USE CONSECUTIVE LETTERING FOR RESPONSES]

A. Cigarettes	1
B. Cigars	2
C. Smokeless Tobacco	3
D. Both/all at the same time	4
[DO NOT READ] Refused	8
[DO NOT READ] Don't Know	9

[ASK Q42 IF CURRENT SMOKER OR YES TO ANY IN Q31. IF NONSMOKER AND NO/DK/REF TO ALL AT Q31, SKIP TO Q46]

42. Do you want to completely stop using tobacco? Please answer yes or no.

Yes	1
No	2
[DO NOT READ] Refused	8
[DO NOT READ] Don't Know	9

43. Do you think you would be able to completely stop using tobacco if you wanted to?

[READ LIST AND RECORD ONE ANSWER]

Definitely yes	1
Probably yes	2
Probably not	3
Definitely not	4
[DO NOT READ] Refused	8
[DO NOT READ] Don't Know	9

44. How many times during the last 12 months have you stopped using tobacco for one day or longer because you were trying to quit?

0 times, I have not tried to quit	1
1 time	2
2 times	3
3 to 5 times	4
6 or more times	5
[DO NOT READ] Refused	8
[DO NOT READ] Don't Know	9

[ASK Q45 IF Q44 = PUNCH 2-5]

45. I am going to read a list of methods that people might use to help them quit using tobacco. For each I one read, please tell me if you have ever used it to help you quit using tobacco.

Let's start with / how about...

[READ IF NECCESARY: HAVE YOU EVER USED THIS METHOD TO HELP YOU QUIT USING TOBACCO?]

			[DO NOT READ]	
[RANDOMIZE]	Yes	No	RF	DK
School or community quitting programs	1	2	8	9
Telephone help lines or quit lines	1	2	8	9
Nicotine gum or patches	1	2	8	9
Just stopping the use of tobacco gradually or all at once	1	2	8	9
Internet quitting sites	1	2	8	9

[ASK ALL RESPONDENTS THE FOLLOWING QUESTIONS]

46. Now I'm going to ask you a few questions about the tobacco-related attitudes and behaviors of your friends and family members.

How many of your four closest friends smoke cigarettes?

None	1
One	2
Two	3
Three	4
Four	5
[DO NOT READ] Refused	8
[DO NOT READ] Don't Know	9

47. How many of your four closest friends smoke cigars, including cigarillos or little cigars?

None	1
One	2
Two	3
Three	4
Four	5
[DO NOT READ] Refused	8
[DO NOT READ] Don't Know	9

48. How many of your four closest friends use smokeless tobacco, including chewing tobacco, snuff, dip or spitless tobacco pouches?

None	1
One	2
Two	3
Three	4
Four	5
[DO NOT READ] Refused	8
[DO NOT READ] Don't Know	9

49. Next, I am going to read a list of statements that you may or may not agree with. For these statements, “tobacco use” refers to all tobacco products including cigarettes, cigars, smokeless tobacco and any other tobacco products. Again, use a scale from one to five, where “1” means you ‘DO NOT AGREE AT ALL’, and “5” means you ‘AGREE COMPLETELY’. You may use any number between one and five to indicate how much you agree or disagree.

Let’s start with/ the next statement is [READ STATEMENT]?

						[DO NOT READ]	
[RANDOMIZE]	Do Not Agree At All				Agree Completely	RF	DK
My parents strongly disapprove of tobacco use	1	2	3	4	5	8	9
My parents have left it up to me to decide whether or not to use tobacco	1	2	3	4	5	8	9
I feel comfortable talking to my parents about the topic of not using tobacco	1	2	3	4	5	8	9

[ASK THIS SECTION OF EVERYONE NOT INCLUDED BELOW]							
My parents would be disappointed in me if they found out that I used tobacco	1	2	3	4	5	8	9
My parents would accept if they found out I used tobacco, even though they may not approve of it	1	2	3	4	5	8	9
There would be consequences if my parents found out I used tobacco	1	2	3	4	5	8	9

[ASK IF CURRENT SMOKER AND Q26 = YES, ASK IF Q34 OR Q39 = YES]							
My parents are disappointed in me because I use tobacco	1	2	3	4	5	8	9
My parents accept that I use tobacco, even though they do not approve of it	1	2	3	4	5	8	9
There were consequences when my parents found out I used tobacco	1	2	3	4	5	8	9

50. How often do your parents talk with you about what you have done during the day?
[READ LIST]

Almost every day	1
A few times per week	2
Once a week	3
Less than once a week	4
Never	5
[DO NOT READ] Refused	8
[DO NOT READ] Don't Know	9

51. Now thinking specifically about cigarettes, how often do your parents talk with you about not smoking cigarettes?
Would you say it comes up [READ LIST]?

At least once a week	1
Once a month	2
Once every 6 months	3
Once a year or less	4
Never [SKIP TO Q54]	5
[DO NOT READ] Refused	8
[DO NOT READ] Don't Know	9

52. Here are some situations when parents might discuss not smoking cigarettes with their kids. For each one please answer yes or no to indicate if that situation has ever happened between you and your parents.

Let's start with/How about "My parents and I have had a conversation about not smoking cigarettes [READ STATEMENT]?"

[READ AS NEEDED: DURING WHAT KINDS OF SITUATIONS HAVE YOUR PARENTS TALKED TO YOU ABOUT NOT SMOKING CIGARETTES?]

[RANDOMIZE]	Yes	No	[DO NOT READ]	
			RF	DK
When we saw an advertisement for cigarettes in a store or magazine	1	1	8	9
When we saw a celebrity or other person smoking on TV or in a movie or magazine	1	1	8	9
When we saw an anti-smoking advertisement on TV, on the radio, on the internet or in a magazine	1	1	8	9
When we saw someone smoking in public	1	1	8	9
When I asked about smoking	1	1	8	9
When they found out that my friend smokes	1	1	8	9
[ASK IF Q8 = YES] When they found out that I was smoking	1	1	8	9
When they smoked in front of me	1	1	8	9
[ASK IF Q8 = YES] When I smoked in front of them	1	1	8	9
Any Other Situation [SPECIFY] [PROBE: "What is the other situation where your parents have talked to you about not smoking?]	1	1	8	9

53. How long do these conversations about not smoking cigarettes typically last?
[READ LIST]

A minute or two	1
About 5 minutes	2
Between 5 and 10 minutes	3
10 minutes or more	4
[DO NOT READ] Refused	8
[DO NOT READ] Don't Know	9

54. How often do your parents talk with you about not using other tobacco products besides cigarettes? Would you say it comes up [READ LIST]?

At least once a week	1
Once a month	2
Once every 6 months	3
Once a year or less	4
Never	5
[DO NOT READ] Refused	8
[DO NOT READ] Don't Know	9

55. Please tell me all the people who currently live in your household. [IF ASKED: THE HOUSEHOLD YOU SPEND THE MOST TIME IN.]

[DO NOT READ LIST. MARK ALL THAT APPLY]

Father	01
Mother	02
Stepfather	03
Stepmother	04
Brother(s) or sister(s)	05
Grandfather	06
Grandmother	07
Other relatives	08
Non-relatives	09
[DO NOT READ] Refused [SKIP TO Q63]	98

[ASK Q55B IF "BROTHER(S) OR SISTER(S)" MENTIONED IN Q55]

- 55B. Please tell me the ages and genders of your brothers and sisters that live in your household, starting with the oldest. [PROVIDE SPACE FOR ALL SIBLINGS]

	Age	Gender
Sibling 1		
Sibling 2		
Sibling 3		
Sibling 4		
Sibling 5		
Sibling 6		
Sibling 7		
Sibling 8		
Sibling 9		
Sibling 10		
Sibling 11		
Sibling 12		
[DO NOT READ] Refused	98	

[ASK Q56 IF CURRENT SMOKER OR Q31 = YES TO ANY]

56. Other than yourself, does anyone in your household currently use any tobacco products including cigarettes, cigars, smokeless tobacco or any other type of tobacco product?

Yes		1
No	[SKIP TO Q60]	2
[DO NOT READ] Refused	[SKIP TO Q60]	8
[DO NOT READ] Don't Know	[SKIP TO Q60]	9

[ASK Q57 IF NON-SMOKER AND Q31 = NO/DK/REF TO ALL]

57. Does anyone in your household currently use any tobacco products including cigarettes, cigars, smokeless tobacco or any other type of tobacco product?

Yes		1
No	[SKIP TO Q60]	2
[DO NOT READ] Refused	[SKIP TO Q60]	8
[DO NOT READ] Don't Know	[SKIP TO Q60]	9

[ASK Q58 IF Q56 OR Q57 = YES]

[ASK Q58 FOR EACH HOUSEHOLD MEMBER MENTIONED IN Q55/55B]

58. Please tell me who in your household currently uses any tobacco products.

[DON'T READ LIST. MARK ALL THAT APPLY.]

[LIST SHOWS HH MEMBERS MENTIONED IN Q.55/55B]

[FATHER OR STEPFATHER FROM Q.55]	1
[MOTHER OR STEPMOTHER FROM Q.55]	2
[AGE] [BROTHER/SISTER FROM Q.55B]	3
[AGE] [BROTHER/SISTER FROM Q.55B]	4
[AGE] [BROTHER/SISTER FROM Q.55B]	5
[AGE] [BROTHER/SISTER FROM Q.55B]	6
[AGE] [BROTHER/SISTER FROM Q.55B]	7
Grandfather	8
Grandmother	9
Other relative	10
Non-relative	11
[DO NOT READ] Refused [SKIP TO Q60]	98

[ASK Q59 FOR EACH HOUSEHOLD MEMBER MENTIONED IN Q58]

59. You mentioned that your [INSERT] currently uses tobacco. For each tobacco product I read, please tell me if your [INSERT] currently uses the product or not.

	Yes	No	[DO NOT READ]	
			RF	DK
Cigarettes	1	2	8	9
Cigars, including cigarillos or little cigars	1	2	8	9
Smokeless Tobacco, including chewing tobacco, snuff, dip or spitless tobacco pouches	1	2	8	9
Any Other Tobacco Products	1	2	8	9

60. Now, thinking specifically about cigarettes, is there anyone in your household who smoked cigarettes in the past but who does not currently smoke?

Yes		1
No	[SKIP TO Q62]	2
[DO NOT READ] Refused	[SKIP TO Q62]	8
[DO NOT READ] Don't Know	[SKIP TO Q62]	9

61. Please tell me who in your household smoked cigarettes in the past but does not smoke now.

[DON'T READ LIST. MARK ALL THAT APPLY.]

[LIST SHOWS HH MEMBERS MENTIONED IN Q.55/55B IF NO/DK/REF TO CIGARETTES IN Q59]

[FATHER OR STEPFATHER FROM Q.55]	1
[MOTHER OR STEPMOTHER FROM Q.55]	2
[AGE] [BROTHER/SISTER FROM Q.55B]	3
[AGE] [BROTHER/SISTER FROM Q.55B]	4
[AGE] [BROTHER/SISTER FROM Q.55B]	5
[AGE] [BROTHER/SISTER FROM Q.55B]	6
[AGE] [BROTHER/SISTER FROM Q.55B]	7
Grandfather	8
Grandmother	9
Other relative	10
Non-relative	11
[DO NOT READ] Refused	98

[ASK Q62 IF ANSWERED "YES" TO "CIGARETTES" FOR "MOTHER/STEPMOTHER" AND/OR "FATHER/STEPFATHER" IN Q59 AND/OR MENTIONED MOTHER/STEPMOTHER AND/OR FATHER/STEPFATHER IN Q61]

62. Please tell me the letter of the response that best describes your answer. When your [INSERT ANSWER FROM Q59/61] smokes (smoked) cigarettes, does (did) he/she smoke [READ LIST WITH PRECEDING LETTERS. RECORD ONE RESPONSE.]

	Father/ Stepfather	Mother/ Stepmother
A. Only when you are (were) not around?	1	1
B. Only outside of the house?	2	2
C. Anywhere, including inside the house, even when you are (were) around?	3	3
[ASK D IF PARENT PAST SMOKER (Q61 = YES FOR MOTHER/STEPMOTHER OR FATHER/STEPFATHER)] D. Before you were born or when you were too little to remember	4	4
[ASK E OF ALL RESPONDENTS] E. Somewhere Else [SPECIFY]	5	5
[DO NOT READ] Refused	8	8
[DO NOT READ] Don't Know	9	9

[ASK THE FOLLOWING QUESTIONS OF ALL RESPONDENTS]

63. Now, I am going to ask you how many adults you think use different tobacco products. What percentage of **adults** do you think smoke **cigarettes**?

[ANSWER MUST BE BETWEEN 0-100%]

[ENTER NUMBER]	
[DO NOT READ] Refused	998
[DO NOT READ] Don't Know	999

64. What percentage of **adults** do you think smoke **cigars**, including cigarillos and little cigars?

[ANSWER MUST BE BETWEEN 0-100%]

[ENTER NUMBER]	
[DO NOT READ] Refused	998
[DO NOT READ] Don't Know	999

65. What percentage of **adults** do you think use **smokeless tobacco** including chewing tobacco, snuff, dip and spitless tobacco pouches?

[ANSWER MUST BE BETWEEN 0-100%]

[ENTER NUMBER]	
[DO NOT READ] Refused	998
[DO NOT READ] Don't Know	999

66. What percentage of **kids your age** do you think smoke **cigarettes**?

[ANSWER MUST BE BETWEEN 0-100%]

[ENTER NUMBER]	
[DO NOT READ] Refused	998
[DO NOT READ] Don't Know	999

67. What percentage of **kids your age** do you think smoke **cigars**, including cigarillos and little cigars?

[ANSWER MUST BE BETWEEN 0-100%]

[ENTER NUMBER]	
[DO NOT READ] Refused	998
[DO NOT READ] Don't Know	999

68. What percentage of **kids your age** do you think use **smokeless tobacco** including chewing tobacco, snuff, dip and spitless tobacco pouches?

[ANSWER MUST BE BETWEEN 0-100%]

[ENTER NUMBER]	
[DO NOT READ] Refused	998
[DO NOT READ] Don't Know	999

69. Next I am going to read a list of behaviors. For each behavior I read, please tell me to what degree you think that the behavior is a health risk. We will be using a scale from one to five, where "1" means the behavior is not a health risk, and "5" means that the behavior is a serious health risk. You can use any number from 1 to 5 to indicate how serious a health risk it is. Let's start with ... (READ STATEMENT)

[RANDOMIZE]	[DO NOT READ]						
	Not a health risk				A serious health risk	RF	DK
Drinking alcohol	1	2	3	4	5	8	9
Smoking cigarettes	1	2	3	4	5	8	9
Smoking marijuana	1	2	3	4	5	8	9
Taking diet pills	1	2	3	4	5	8	9
Using smokeless tobacco, including chewing tobacco, snuff, dip or spitless tobacco pouches	1	2	3	4	5	8	9
Smoking cigars, including cigarillos and little cigars	1	2	3	4	5	8	9

CLASSIFICATION

D1. What year were you born?

[DO NOT READ LIST]

Before 1981	01
1981	02
1982	03
1983	04
1984	05
1985	06
1986	07
1987	08
1988	09
1989	10
1990	11
1991	12
1992	13
1993	14
1994	15
1995	16
1996	17
Refused	99

D2. Are you home schooled?

Yes	[SKIP TO D5]	1
No		2

D3. Are you currently enrolled in school?

[IF JUNE, JULY OR AUGUST] Were you enrolled in school this past year?

Yes	[SKIP TO D5]	1
No		2
[DO NOT READ] Refused		8
[DO NOT READ] Don't Know		9

D4. Did you drop out of school?

Yes	1
No	2
[DO NOT READ] Refused	8
[DO NOT READ] Don't Know	9

D5. What was the last grade of school you finished?

[DO NOT READ LIST]

4 th grade	1
5 th grade	2
6 th grade	3
7 th grade	4
8 th grade	5
9 th grade	6
10 th grade	7
11 th grade	8
12 th grade	9
None of these apply	0
[DO NOT READ] Refused	98
[DO NOT READ] Don't Know	99

[IF D4 = YES, SKIP TO D8]

D6. Just to confirm, you are (going into/in) [INSERT NEXT GRADE UP FROM GRADE GIVEN IN D5]

[IF JUNE, JULY, OR AUGUST USE "GOING INTO" / USE "IN" THE REST OF THE YEAR]

Yes	1
No [RE-ASK D5]	2
[DO NOT READ] Refused	8
[DO NOT READ] Don't Know	9

D7. What is your average grade in school?

[READ LIST]

"A"	1
"B"	2
"C"	3
"D"	4
Below a "D" (F)	5
[DO NOT READ] Refused	8
[DO NOT READ] Don't Know	9

D8. One final question: As you were speaking with me, was there anyone there with you who could overhear your answers?

Yes	1
No	2
[DO NOT READ] Refused	8
[DO NOT READ] Don't Know	9

CLOSING

Thanks. We appreciate your participation in our study. Thank you very much for your time. Have a good day!